HEALTH MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATES

Enhancing Provider Resilience in the Face of Covid-19

By **Barry J. Jacobs, Psy.D.** April 1, 2020

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BLANK TEMPLATE WITH BASIC BULLETED LIST

- + Normal range of emotional reactions to the pandemic
- + What is courage?
- + Self-care techniques
- + Self-checking and down-regulation
- + Ideal agency practices

Front-line Supervisor

- Home health agency
- Can provide her aides with hand sanitizer but limited PPE and no access to more
- Gets frequent texts from staff members who plead for more protection from viral exposure
- Concerned about mounting staff absences due to fear of contracting infection
- Also trying to allay fears of patients' families
- Feels helpless and guilty

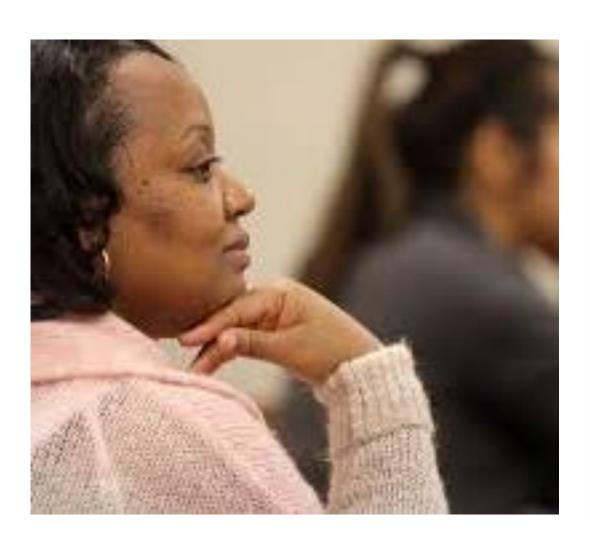




Home Nurse

- Already seeing infected patients and their family members in their homes
- She and they have limited PPE
- Knows surge of home cases will occur in next few months as covid-19 patients who survive will be discharged to home from hospital
- Fearful some home-based providers may become infected and die
- Afraid to bring virus home to her own family

Home Health Aide



- Committed to her patients and needs the paycheck but very afraid of getting or giving infection
- Prays a lot for herself, her patients, her family
- Doesn't know how long she can continue doing this work
- Feeling helpless and upset

- Please type one or two words into the chat box to describe how you are feeling as a provider or manager at this point in the pandemic?
- (Don't push Send yet)

- Please now answer this question in the chat box:
- How have your feelings changed since early March as the initial shock has worn off?
- (Don't hit Send yet)

- Please type in a word or two to describe how you think your coworkers, especially those who may report to you, are feeling?
- (Don't hit Send yet)



Range of Normal Reactions

- Worried (rumination)
- Sad (withdrawn)
- Angry (irritability)
- Fearful (being tentative)
- Intrusive thoughts and images (distracted)
- Numb (shutdown)
- Avoidant (minimize)



Courage

"Courage isn't the absence of fear."
 Nelson Mandela

 It is being afraid and going forward anyway

- In two or three words, please type what you have done in the past 2 weeks to help yourself manage as well as possible?
- (Don't hit Send yet)

■ CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF TRAUMATIC STRESS—INCREASING PROVIDER RESILIENCE

Meet basic needs – eat. drink, sleep

Take breaks – walk, music, breathe

Connect with colleagues debrief as group if needed, with facilitator if available

Communicate constructively – clear and optimistic manner, compliments, share solutions

Contact family – stay in touch, they are your anchor and support

Respect differences – some colleagues need to talk; some want to be alone

Stay updated – best information available for your local area and nationally

Limit media exposure – can increase stress

Self check-insmindfulness& reality testing, watch for signs of depression or stress disorder

Taking Care of Yourself and **Encouraging** Others to **Practice** Self-care Sustains the **Ability to Care** for Those In-need

Source: https://www.cstsonline.org/assets/media/documents/CSTS FS Sustaining Well Being Healthcare Personnel during.pdf HEALTH MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATES

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- How do you "self-check"?
- Please write a sentence in the chat box
- (Don't hit Send yet)

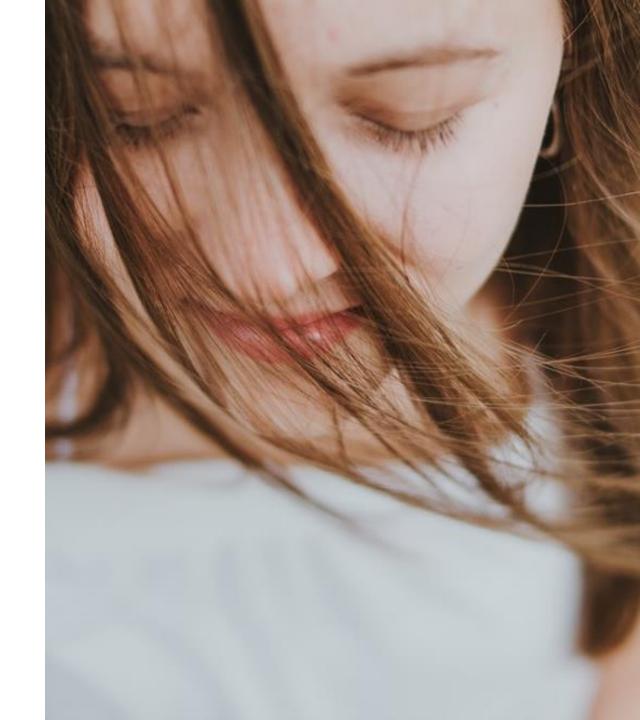


- How do you "self-check" your thoughts?
- Can you observe your own thoughts and assess how realistic they are?
- How helpful to you are those thoughts? Do they protect or hinder you?
- Please type your responses in the chat box



- How do you "self-check" your feelings?
- How do you know when you are not coping as well as you'd like?
- Please type your response in the chat box?

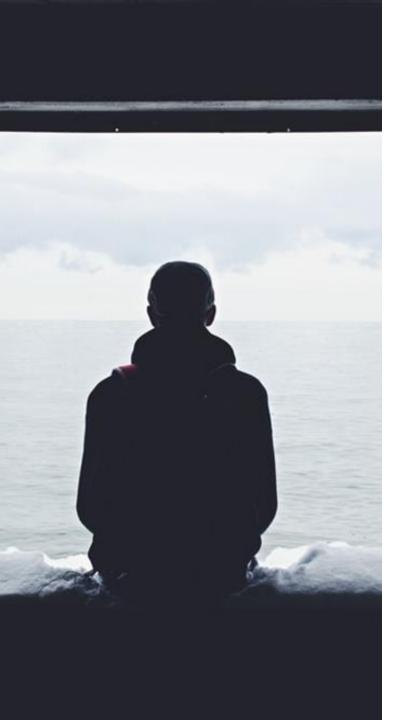
- What skills do you have to "downregulate your nervous system"?
- How do you practice selfkindness?





Holding Onto Your Mission

- Why have you chosen to work in home healthcare?
- Were there personal or family experiences that influenced that choice?
- Do you have a sense of "mission" about serving others?
- How will that mission affect your resilience during this pandemic?



Agency Practices

- Social distancing and increased isolation leads to great anxiety for most of us
- What can your agency do to increase affiliation and connection at this time?
- Please type in the chat box

Agencies Can Take These Steps

- Create daily emotional check-ins
- Convene weekly informational meetings with ample time for questions and discussion
- Implement open door policy
- Seek a team of trusted staffers to debrief co-workers who've dealt with critical incidents, such as client suicides and overdoses
- Support staffers who become sick
- Review its mission; begin discussing how pursuing it may change
- Honor you formally or informally for the service you are providing in scary times

Thank you!

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